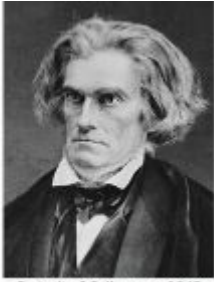


# The Two Traitors Who Caused the American Civil War



Portrait of Calhoun, c. 1845



Portrait by William Inman, c. 1830s

Important history of John C. Calhoun and Nicholas Biddle, both Jesuit agents and the American traitors behind the Civil War.